1	STATE OF GEORGIA
2	CITY OF LITHONIA
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4	ORDINANCE NO. 2020-05-20
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6	AN ORDINANCE TO AMEND THE CODE OF ORDINANCES, THE CITY OF
7	LITHONIA, GEORGIA, BY ADDING SECTION ("PARKING IN RESIDENTIAL
8	AREAS") TO THE CODE OF ORDINANCES; TO PROVIDE FOR SEVERABILITY; TO
9	PROVIDE FOR CODIFICATION; TO PROVIDE AN EFFECTIVE DATE; TO REPEAL
10	CONFLICTING ORDINANCES; AND FOR OTHER LAWFUL PURPOSES.
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12	WHEREAS, the duly elected governing body of the City of Lithonia, Georgia (the "City")
13	is the Mayor and Council thereof; and
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15	WHEREAS, the City has determined that there is a need to for an ordinance to determine
16	how vehicles should be parked within residential areas; and
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18	WHEREAS, the governing body of the City is authorized by O.C.G.A. § 36-35-3 to adopt
19	ordinances relating to its property, affairs, and local government; and
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21	WHEREAS, the health, safety, and welfare of the residents of Lithonia, Georgia will be
22	positively impacted by the adoption of this Ordinance.
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24 25	BE IT AND IT IS HEREBY ORDAINED BY THE MAYOR AND COUNCIL OF
26	THE CITY OF LITHONIA, GEORGIA, and by the authority thereof:
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28	Section 1: The City's Code of Ordinances is hereby amended by adding Section "Parking
29	in Residential Areas" to Chapter
30	Section 2. The section will need and be sadified - Cili
31	Section 2: The section will read and be codified as follows:
32	Sec — Parking in residential areas

(a) <u>Purpose</u>.

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- The mayor and council find that it is in the public interest to provide for the proper placement of motor vehicles on residential properties to eliminate blight and improve health and public safety.
- It is the purpose of this section to:
- 37 (1) Require property owners of residential properties to provide parking for their properties as described in this section.
 - (2) Require vehicles to be parked on residential properties as described in this section.
 - (3) Require all property owners of residential properties, both owner-occupied and landlords, to ensure all residential parking complies with this and all city Code of Ordinances.

(b) Definitions.

Accessory building means an attached or detached enclosed building or structure with walls and a roof which is subordinate to the principal building/facility on a lot, including but not limited to a garage, storage building, or any other such not-for-habitation building on the premises. Manufactured/mobile housing units, shipping containers, and recreational vehicles are not accessory buildings.

- Contained gravel means small stones used for paths or for making concrete, which are confined in a manner to restrict the movement or spread beyond the limits of an established driveway.
- Curb cut means removal of a section of a horizontal *line* of concrete, asphalt or other curb material that forms part of *the* gutter at *the* edge of a street.
- 55 Driveway apron means a gently sloping surface in front of an established driveway that enables vehicles to ingress and egress to a public road.
- Established driveway means an open and notorious pathway that is routinely used by vehicles for safe and orderly ingress and egress between private real property and a public road.
- Front yard means an open space extending the full width of the lot and from the front of the residential structure to the edge of the front property line.
- 61 Gross vehicle weight means the weight of a vehicle without load plus its rated carrying capacity, as specified by the manufacturer of the vehicle.
- 63 *Motor coach* means any wheeled motor vehicle which is a single self-contained unit that 64 provides motive powers to a system, such as a locomotive or a motor, and is designated and 65 generally used for occupancy by persons for residential purposes.

66 67	Motor vehicles mean an automobile, truck, van or other motor vehicle designed and intended for use in transporting people and/or goods.
68 69 70	Public rights-of-way means any street, alley, lane, or similar parcel of land essentially unobstructed from the ground to the sky, which is deeded, dedicated or otherwise permanently appropriated to the public for public use.
71 72	Rear yard means an open space extending the full width of the lot and from the rear of the residential structure to the edge of the rear property line.
73 74	Residential properties mean a piece of land or real estate consisting of single or multi-family housing.
75 76	Screened means hidden from the view of a person standing at ground level on an abutting site by an architectural or landscape feature that is at least six feet in height.
77 78	Side yard means an open space extending from the side of the residential structure to the side property line and between the front yard and the rear yard.
79 80	<i>Trailer</i> means any type of wheeled vehicle, regardless of the use, which is designed to be pulled by a motor vehicle.
81 82	(c) For the purposes of this subsection an "established driveway" means:
83 84 85	(1) An open and notorious pathway that is routinely used by vehicles for safe and orderly ingress and egress between private real property and public right-of-way, and
86 87 88 89	(2) Has a surface consisting of solid or pervious pavement, pavers, contained gravel, stone materials, or other surfaces otherwise authorized by the City of Lithonia. Established driveways connecting to a street must include a curb cut, where applicable, and driveway apron.
90 91 92 93 94	(d) <u>Unregistered and unlicensed motor vehicles</u> . No person shall park or permit any other person to park any motor vehicle, except a motor vehicle parked in an accessory building, on any premises in a residential district, if the vehicle:
95 96	(1) Is unregistered; or
97 98	(2) Has expired registration; or
99 100 101	(3) Does not have a lawful license plate or lawful temporary tag, which plate or tag is currently registered to that vehicle displayed thereon.
102 103	(e) <u>Inoperable vehicles</u> . No owner or occupant of any residential property shall park any inoperable vehicle or permit any other person to park any inoperable vehicle on the owner's

or occupant's premises, unless the inoperable vehicle is parked in an enclosed structure. No 104 person shall park any inoperable vehicle upon any public street, alley, or other public 105 106 property. 107 (f) Parking of specified motor vehicles, motor homes, trailers, semitrailers or truck tractors in 108 residential zone is prohibited. 109 110 111 (1) No motor vehicle exceeding 20 feet in length, and/or 10,000 pounds gross vehicle weight, or any trailer coach, motor home, trailer, semitrailer, or truck tractor, or part of 112 113 such vehicle, shall be parked or stored upon the street adjacent to any lot zoned residential except: 114 115 116 i. Commercial vehicles, when such vehicles are being expeditiously loaded or 117 unloaded, or equipment on such vehicles is being used to perform the special 118 operations for which it was designed, including, but not limited to, the 119 construction, operations, removal or repair of utility or public utility property 120 or facilities or public streets and rights-of-way. 121 122 ii. Motor coaches, trailer coaches or motor homes when parked for a period of less than 24 hours. 123 124 **Section 3:** 125 (a) It is hereby declared to be the intention of the Mayor and Council that all sections, paragraphs, sentences, clauses and phrases of this Ordinance are or were, upon their enactment, 126 127 believed by the Mayor and Council to be fully valid, enforceable and constitutional. (b) It is hereby declared to be the intention of the Mayor and Council that, to the greatest 128 129 extent allowed by law, each and every section, paragraph, sentence, clause or phrase of this Ordinance is severable from every other section, paragraph, sentence, clause or phrase of this 130 Ordinance. It is hereby further declared to be the intention of the Mayor and Council that, to the 131 132 greatest extent allowed by law, no section, paragraph, sentence, clause or phrase of this Ordinance is mutually dependent upon any other section, paragraph, sentence, clause or phrase of this 133 134 Ordinance.

(c) In the event that any phrase, clause, sentence, or section of this Ordinance shall, for any

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reason whatsoever, be declared invalid, unconstitutional or otherwise unenforceable by the valid	
judgment or decree of any court of competent jurisdiction, it is the express intent of the Mayor and	
Council that such invalidity, unconstitutionality, or unenforceability shall, to the greatest extent	
allowed by law, not render invalid, unconstitutional or otherwise unenforceable any of the	
remaining phrases, clauses, sentences, paragraphs or sections of the Ordinance and that, to the	
greatest extent allowed by law, all remaining phrases, clauses, sentences, paragraphs, and sections	
of the Ordinance shall remain valid, constitutional, enforceable, and of full force and effect	

<u>Section 4.</u> All Ordinances and parts of Ordinances in conflict herewith are hereby expressly repealed.

<u>Section 5.</u> This Ordinance shall become effective upon its adoption by the Mayor and Council.

Section 6. The Ordinance shall be codified in a manner consistent with the laws of the State of Georgia and the City of Lithonia.

Section 7. It is the intention of the governing body, and it is hereby ordained that the provisions of this Ordinance shall become and be made part of the Code of Ordinances, City of Lithonia, Georgia and the sections of this Ordinance may be renumbered to accomplish such intention.

ORDAINED this 15[™] day of JUNE , 2020.

CITY OF LITHONIA, GEORGIA

Shameka Reynolds, Mayor

ATTEST:

Robinette Blount, City Clerk

APPROVED BY:

City Attorney